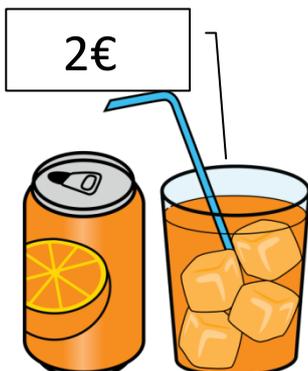
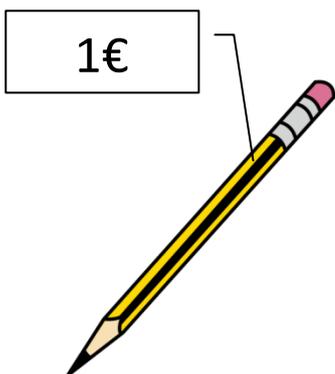
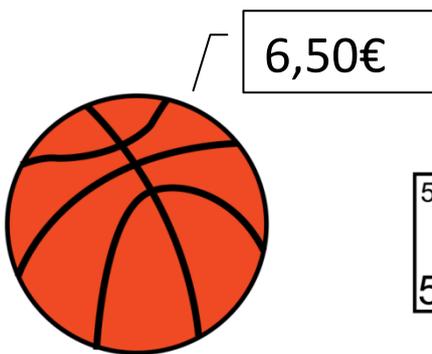
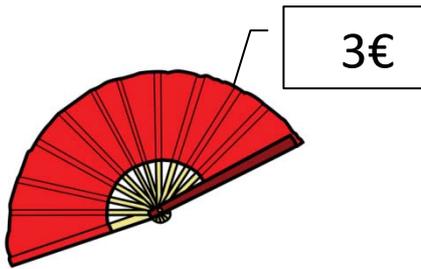
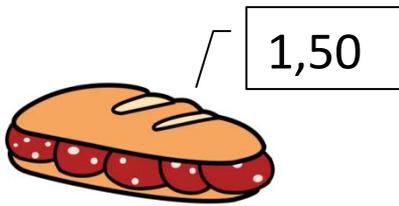
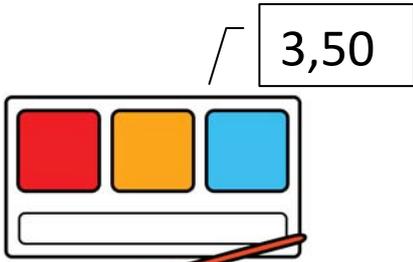


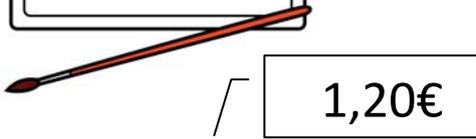
PINTA LAS MONEDAS O BILLETES QUE NECESITAMOS PARA COMPRAR ESTOS PRODUCTOS



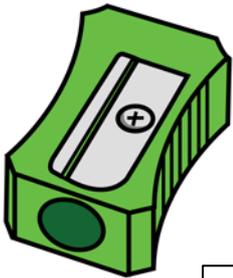
PINTA LAS MONEDAS O BILLETES QUE NECESITAMOS PARA COMPRAR ESTOS PRODUCTOS



3,50



1,20€



11€



1,50€



4€

