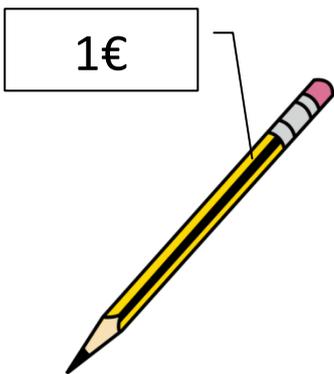
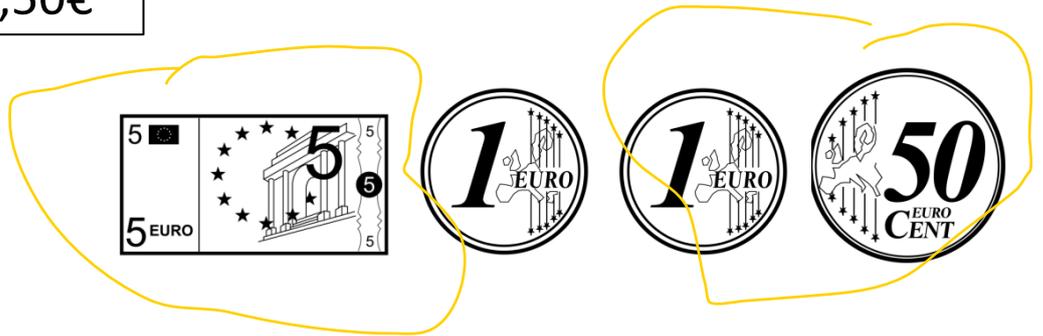
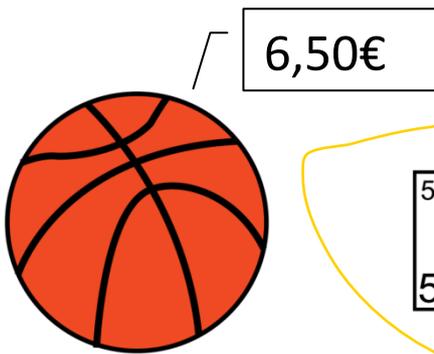
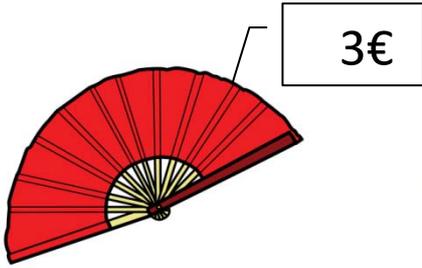
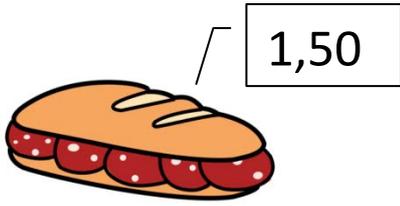
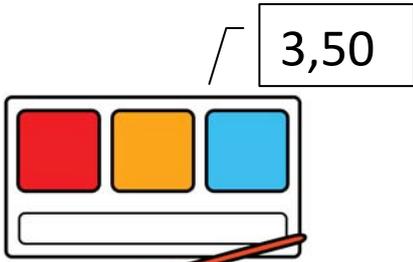


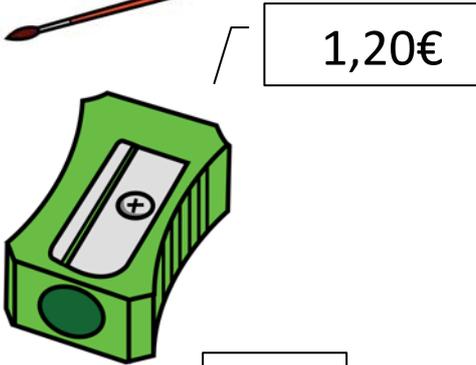
PINTA LAS MONEDAS O BILLETES QUE NECESITAMOS PARA COMPRAR ESTOS PRODUCTOS



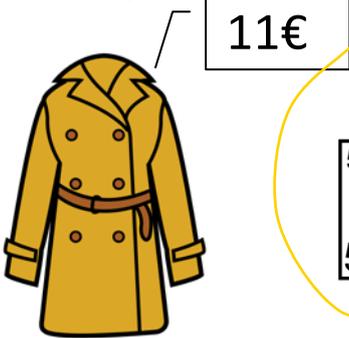
PINTA LAS MONEDAS O BILLETES QUE NECESITAMOS PARA COMPRAR ESTOS PRODUCTOS



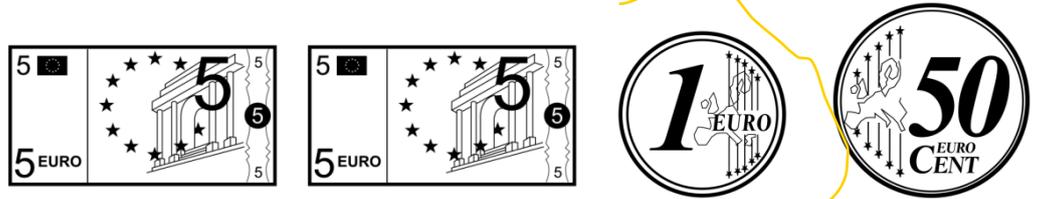
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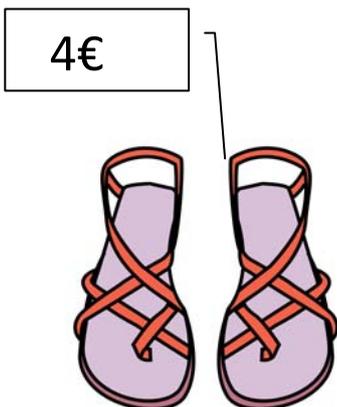
1,20€



11€



1,50€



4€

